

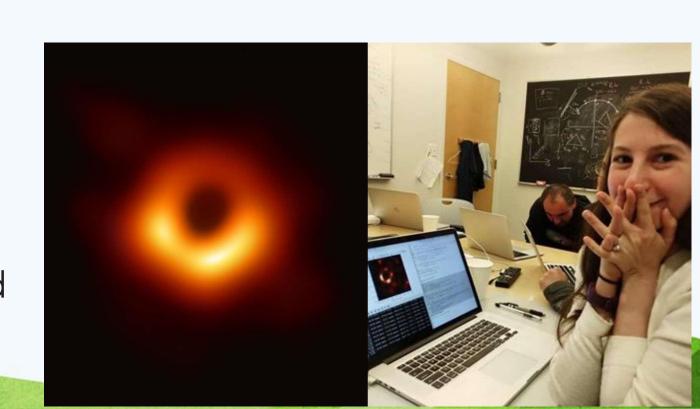


# Scientists!

Science is the systematic study of the physical and natural world through observation and experimentation.

#### Scientists can:

- Discover new things
- Answer questions about our world
- Improve people's health and make life easier for others





# Science





#### Our Big Question:

1. Vocabulary

2. What is in our solar system?

3. How can we organise the 'things' in our Solar System?

4. How do day and night occur?

8. Why does the moon change shape throughout the month?

7. Is there a pattern between the size of a planet and the time it takes to orbit the sun?

6. Why do shadows change throughout the course of a day?

5. How do the length of daylight hours change throughout the seasons?

9. How have our ideas about the universe changed throughout history?

10. Who are some famous astronomers and how have they helped develop our understanding of the universe?

Our outcome:

Non-fiction report



KL: Is there a pattern between the size of a planet and the time it takes to travel around the Sun?



### Today's Science skill is...









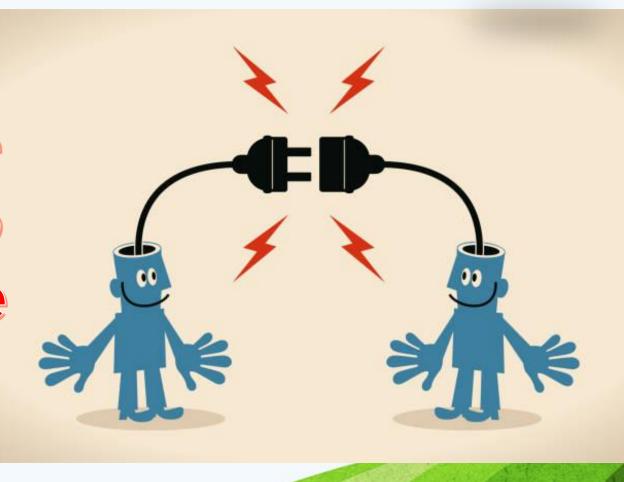


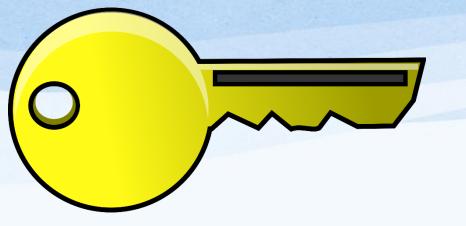


### Why are we learning this?



We know how long it takes Earth to orbit the sun so it helps to know if this is the same for other planets.





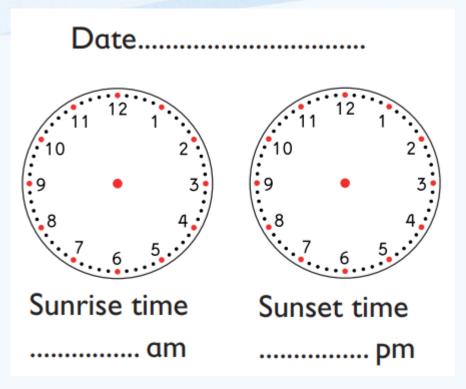
# Vocabulary



planet	orbit	relative size
diameter	radius	orbital
		period

### **Ongoing Investigation**





Find this sheet from last week in your books.

Today's sunrise time is...

Today's sunset time is...

Is this any different from last week? How? What does that tell

NSŚ

#### **Starter:**



Space Race!

How quickly can you write the names of the planets of our Solar System?

00:00:00

5 6 7 8 9 Set

https://www.online

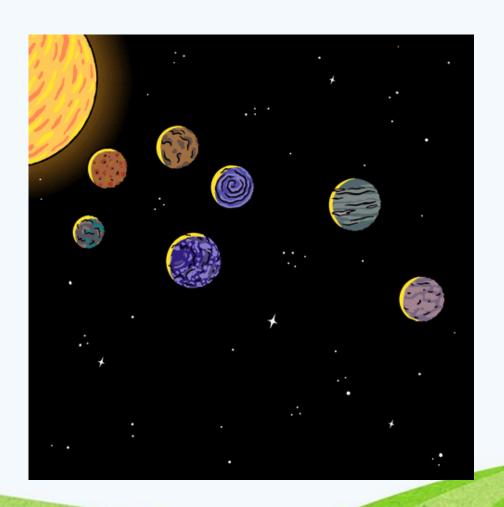
stopwatch.com/rocket-timer/

### Activity 1:



#### Sort the planets in order of size.

Mercury – 1,516mi (2,440km) radius	Venus – 3,760mi (6,052km) radius
<b>(3)</b>	
Earth – 3,959mi (6,371km) radius	Mars – 2,106mi (3,390km) radius
Jupiter – 43,441mi (69,911km) radius	Saturn – 36,184mi (58,232km) radius
Uranus – 15,759mi (25,362km) radius	Neptune – 15,299mi (24,622km)
	radius



### Results:

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What order did you put the planets in?

Is that what you expected?





### Activity 2:

Now order the planets by their orbit time.



Will this be the same order?





# What were your findings?

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Did you find any patterns?

What were they?

Why do you think this is?

Planet	Rotation Period	Revolution Period
Mercury	58.6 days	87.97 days
Venus	243 days	224.7 days
Earth	0.99 days	365.26 days
Mars	1.03 days	1.88 years
Jupiter	0.41 days	11.86 years
Saturn	0.45 days	29.46 years
Uranus	0.72 days	84.01 years
Neptune	0.67 days	164.79 years





### Activity 3:

1. In your books, write the name of the planet, it's size (radius in km) and the length of it's orbital period.





## Plenary

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What is your age in other worlds?





https://www.exploratorium.edu/ronh/age/